

The English alphabet A (ei) B (bi:) C (si:) D(di:) E(i:) F (ef) G (...)
H (.....) I (ai) J (....) K (kei) L (el) M (em) N (en) O (...) P (pi:) Q (kju:)
R (.....) S (es) T (ti:) U (ju:) V (vi :) W (.....) X (eks) Y (.....) Z (zed)

Please, spell your name - family name / surname.....
My name –family name / surname/ is

Greetings. Hello, Hi, ..., Good morning Good afternoon..... Good evening..... (commiato). Goodbye Bye / Bye-bye See you See you soon/later See you tomorrow Good night..... Take care.....
In a letter/written message : Love from... Best regards. All the best. Yours sincerely.

Introduce yourself Name..... Family name/Surname.....Nickname.....
Age :..... Nationality: French, English, Italian, German, Spanish..
Occupation: retired person, housewife, clerk, worker,.....
Build. Are you short or tall? I am/I'm..... Are you thin or fat? I am /I'm a little.....
Hair: short, long, curly, straight, fair, black, brown, medium length, blond.
Eyes. Dark, brown, blue, light blue, green .
My name is and my family name isI am(nationality) and I am(occupation) .I amand I am.....My hair is and my eyes are I like

Family members.
Mother,..... fatherson,,,,,,,,,,,,, daughter..... grandfather....., grandmother....., sister....., brother....., grandson....., granddaughter. Uncle....., aunt....., cousin....., nephew..... niece godfather.....godmother.....godson..... goddaughter
The members of my family are I am the only member of my family.

Pets (cat/s, dog/s, red fish/es.....). is the name of my dog/cat/.....
X is my favourite animal

Address.....**town/village**..... **telephone number**.....
e-mail address.....Which is your address/town/tel. number/e-mail address
My address is is the name of my town/village
My telephone number is my e-mail address is

Interests and hobbies: music, films, sports, travelling, watching TV, reading, walking, dancing, cooking, playing the guitar/piano, painting, reading, collecting stamps/.....working in the garden, singing.....

Favourite sports: football, basketball, tennis, riding a bicycle, playing bowls, skiing, climbing, surfing, snowboarding, running/jogging, surfing/windsurfing, gymnastics, sailing,..... I am a fan of.....my favourite team is.....

I like(but) I don't like

Languages: Russian, French, Spanish, English, Italian, German, Chinese, Latin,..... I can speak.....but I can't speak.....

Nations and nationalities England- English, Scotland-Scottish, Wales-Welsh, Italy-Italian, France-French, Spain-Spanish, Germany-German, the USA-American, China-Chinese, Japan- Japanese, Rumania-Rumanian, Switzerland-Swiss, Portugal-Portuguese, Norway-Norwegian, Holland-Dutch, Poland-Polish, Sweden-Swedish
She comes from Portugal; she is

They are American; they come from My friend comes from Rome; he/she is That girl comes from China, she is Our instructor is, he comes from Paris. We are.....,we come from Pinerolo,

House rooms, windows, doors, balcony, garden, stairs, chairs, tables, beds, chairs, roof, wall

Means of transport car, train, bus, coach, scooter, plane, bicycle/bike, moped, motorcycle/motorbike. I usually travel by car/by train, by bus ...

on foot (when you don't use means of transport)

Animals: Horse, dog, cat, red fish, blackbird, sheep, cow, cock, hen, parrot, bear, tiger, wolf, monkey, donkey, snake, mouse, shark, rabbit, bat, spider, pig, bird, squirrel, fly, butterfly, hedgehog, giraffe, caterpillar, elephant.

..... is my favourite animal . I don't like I have got a nice.....

What is (What's) your occupation/job? I am (I'm) a **Occupations/jobs:** vet, teacher, doctor, mechanic, lawyer, cook, journalist, fireman, lorry-driver, postman, waiter/waitress, hairdresser, mechanic, nurse, plumber, technician, waiter, personal assistant, retired person / pensioner, policeman, clerk, bar attendant, chemist, factory worker, housewife

Adjectives : long-short..... new-old young-old expensive-cheap
slow-fast rich-poor interesting-boring dark-light/clear ...
easy-difficult good-bad tall-short high- low
beautiful- ugly thin-fat wrong-right small-big
cold-hot rare-common weak-strong proud-humble
happy-sad exciting-boring noisy- noiseless/soundless/silent ...
proud-humble..... heavy-light.....

Colours : green, blue, yellow, black, red, brown, white, grey, pink, purple/violet, orange,....dark-light (dark brown, light blue) is my favourite colour. I don't like

who:chi what:che cosa where:dove when:quando how:come
why ...? perché ? “domanda” / because..... perché “giustificazione/risposta”
 Who is that man? What is that ?.... Where are you from ?..... When is your birthday ?.....How are you?..... Why are you tired? Because.....

Numbers One two three four five six seven eight nine ten
 eleven twelve thirteen fourteen fifteen sixteen seventeen eighteen
nineteen twenty twenty-one twenty-two thirty thirty-one thirty-six forty
 forty-one forty-four fifty fifty-three fifty-eight sixty sixty-nine seventy
 seventy-two seventy-six eighty eighty-one eighty-seven ninety ninety-three
 ninety-nine a/one hundred one hundred and one one hundred and ten three
 hundred and fifty-five a/one thousand one thousand and one one thousand and
 twenty six

1,000 2,250 12,500 1,000,000 a/one million 1,000,000,000 a/one billion
Il “numero” 0: zero (in contesti scientifici, economici), **0** - pronuncia:ou - (nei
 numeri telef. codici postali,conti bancari), **nought** (parte di un numero decimale)
 0.21 nought point two one

Mind the gap : num.”italiano” 1.000 num.inglese 1,000 / italiano 0,5 inglese 0.5

The date 1968 nineteen sixty-eight 1600 sixteen hundred 1605 sixteen 0 five
 2002 two thousand and two 2021 two thousand and twenty-one

Articles the (il, lo, la, i, gli, le) **a** (davanti a consonante ,al suono ju e ad h aspirata:
 a house) **an** (davanti a vocale; an apple ed h muta: an hour,an honest person,
 heir,honour) (un, uno, una)
 a/an book, a/an English book, a/an university, a/an hour, a/an useful book, a/an
 European tradition
 Hello, my name is..... I am from and I am
 Where are you from.....I am from How old are you ? I am.....years old
 What is / What’s your address ? It’s..... What’s your mobile phone
 number? It’s What’s your e-mail address ? It’s
 Please, write here your e-mail address.

Simple present presente semplice

I am.....	I’m	I am not	I’m not	Am I?
You are.....	You’re	You are not	You aren’t	Are you?
He is	He’s	He is not	He isn’t	Is he ?
She is	She’s	She is not	She isn’t	Is she ?
It is	It’s	It is not	It isn’t	Is it?
We are	We’re	We are not	We aren’t	Are We ?
You are.....	You’re	You are not	You aren’t	Are you?
They are.....	They’re	They are not	They aren’t	Are they ?

Simple present presente semplice To have (got), had, had

I have got	I 've got	Mary has got a new house
You have got	You've got	My friends haven't got a car
He has got	He's got	Have you got a dog?
She has got	She's got	We have got a new telephone number
It has got	It's got	
We have got	We've got	
You have got	You have got	
They have got.....	They have got	

I have not got	I haven't got	Have I got ?
You have not got	You haven't got	Have you got ?
He has not got	He hasn't got	Has he got ?
She has not got	She hasn't got	Has she got?
It has not got	It hasn't got	Has it got ?
We have not got	We haven't got	Have we got?
You have not got	You haven't got	Have you got ?
They have not got	They haven't got	Have they got ?

Plural of nouns regola generale si aggiunge "s" al sostantivo singolare

One house / two houses one girl /two girls

Se un sostantivo termina per **s,ss,sh,ch,o,x,z** si aggiunge **es**

One glass two glasseses one beach two beaches

One potato two potatoes

Alcuni sostantivi terminanti in **o** assumono però solo la **s**

Euro / euros radio / radios photo / photos kilo/kilos

Per i sostantivi terminanti in **y** , si deve tenere conto se la **y** è preceduta da vocale , in questo caso **si aggiunge solo la s**, mentre se preceduta da consonante la **y** è

sostituita da **ies**. One boy /two boys one lady /two ladies

Alcuni sostantivi terminanti al singolare in **f** or **fe** formano il finale al plurale in **ves**

1 wolf 2 wolves 1 knife 2 knives

Altri sostantivi con questa finale formano il plurale aggiungendo solo la "s"

1 roof 2 roofs 1 belief 2 beliefs

Ci sono poi dei sostantivi con plurale irregolare. Tra i più comuni :

man men woman women child children tooth teeth mouse

mice person people foot feet

Adjectives **L'aggettivo qualificativo é invariabile** a beautiful day, a beautiful girl, beautiful days beautiful girls a beautiful old lady

Gli aggettivi questo e quello: this. questo/a **that**: quello/a **these**: questi/e **those**: quelli/e

This town iswhile that village is..... .Where are these mountains? Those girls are from Spain . Is this your new car? That lady is my neighbor...This gentleman is 80 years old . This man and these women are English . Those people are my colleagues in this period

We are pensioners. Who is that lady ? She is Mrs White; that gentleman is her husband. These cars are new and those bicycles are old. Who is that singer? Those dresses are really expensive .Excuse me, Madam. Can I sit here?